

# List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species of Montgomery County

November 2021



Larry Hogan, Governor  
Boyd Rutherford, Lt. Governor  
Jeannie Haddaway-Riccio, Secretary



## **Wildlife & Heritage Service**

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Text Telephone (TTY) users call via the Maryland Relay

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## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

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Publication of this list is made possible by taxpayer donations to Maryland's Chesapeake Bay and Endangered Species Fund.

## IMPORTANT NOTES

**This list is a subset of the main reports:**

**Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2021. List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland DNR 03-030321-271 and**

**Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2021. Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Plants of Maryland DNR 03-030321-270 and**

**Maryland Natural Heritage Program. 2021. List of Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Animals of Maryland DNR 03- 111921-291**

**Please refer to these for important information including grant, history, purpose, governing laws and regulations, understanding state and federal conservation status ranks and legal statuses, and for additional resources.**

This list is derived from an extensive data collection effort and numerous field surveys to determine distribution and abundance of plants and animals native to Maryland. Although based on a large volume of information, this list should not be viewed as complete or definitive. While much is known about some species, very little is known about others. The Maryland Natural Heritage Program welcomes additional information or recommendations regarding any of the taxa listed herein.

## HOW YOU CAN HELP

You can take an active part in conserving Maryland's rare species by contacting the Wildlife and Heritage Service with the following types of information:

1. Location details should be included (exact mapped location using GPS is preferred, but not required). Online applications such as Google Earth are invaluable but precise, written directions including driving and walking are acceptable.
2. Documentation that includes a photograph, description of the species, identification source, and habitat description should accompany the report.
3. Information on the ecology and or biology of the species including observed and/or identified pollinators should accompany the report.

\*\*Additional information, including a downloadable PDF of our rare plant reporting form can be found at: [dnr.maryland.gov/wildlife/Pages/plants\\_wildlife/rte\\_reportinginst.aspx](http://dnr.maryland.gov/wildlife/Pages/plants_wildlife/rte_reportinginst.aspx)

Definitions of qualifiers used in the county distribution of species.

Distributional Qualifier	Definition
{species} <sup>?</sup>	Record for the county is reported but unverified or may indicate that the record occurs outside of the known range or in atypical habitat.
{species} <sup>h</sup>	Record for the county is based upon a historical collection but no extant population is known.
{species} <sup>l</sup>	Record for the county is the result of an introduction.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	STATE RANK	STATE STATUS	FEDERAL STATUS
<b>Animals</b>				
<i>Aeshna verticalis</i>	Green-striped Darner	S2		
<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>	Dwarf Wedgemussel	S1	E	LE
<i>Alasmidonta undulata</i>	Triangle Floater	S1S2	T	
<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>	Brook Floater	S1	E	
<i>Ankylocythere tridentata</i>	An Entocytherid Ostracod	SH		
<i>Attheyella spinipes</i>	A Cyclopoid Copepod	SU		
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper	S1B	E	
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern	S1B	T	
<i>Caecidotea pricei</i>	Price's Cave Isopod	S3		
<i>Caecidotea vandeli</i>	Vandel's Cave Isopod	S1	E	
<i>Cambarus acuminatus</i>	Acuminate Crayfish	S2	I	
<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>	Henslow's Sparrow	S2B	I	
<i>Cicindela patruela</i>	Northern Barrens Tiger Beetle	S1	E	
<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Northern Harrier	S2B	I	
<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	Sedge Wren	S1B	E	
<i>Cordulegaster bilineata</i>	Brown Spiketail	S3		
<i>Diacyclops palustris</i>	A Cyclopoid Copepod	SU		
<i>Dryobius sexnotatus</i>	Six-banded Longhorn Beetle	S1	E	
<i>Elliptio lanceolata</i>	Yellow Lance	S1	T	LT
<i>Elliptio producta</i>	Atlantic Spike	S2S3	I	
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher	S2B	I	
<i>Epitheca spinosa</i>	Robust Baskettail	S1S2		
<i>Erpetogomphus designatus</i>	Eastern Ringtail	S2		
<i>Etheostoma vitreum</i>	Glassy Darter	S2	T	
<i>Euphydryas phaeton</i>	Baltimore Checkerspot	S2		
<i>Farancia erythrogramma</i>	Rainbow Snake	S1	E	
<i>Fontigens bottimeri</i>	Appalachian Springsnail	S2	I	
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Common Gallinule	S2S3B	I	
<i>Gomphurus ventricosus</i>	Skillet Clubtail	SH	X	
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle	S3S4		
<i>Laccophilus schwarzi</i>	Schwarz' Diving Beetle	SX		
<i>Lampsilis cariosa</i>	Yellow Lampmussel	SU		
<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>	Eastern Lampmussel	SU		
<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Loggerhead Shrike	S1B	E	
<i>Lasmigona subviridis</i>	Green Floater	S1	E	
<i>Leptodea ochracea</i>	Tidewater Mucket	S1S2		
<i>Lethenteron appendix</i>	American Brook Lamprey	S2	T	
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser	S3B		
<i>Mustela nivalis</i>	Least Weasel	S2S3	I	
<i>Myotis leibii</i>	Eastern Small-footed Myotis	S1	E	
<i>Neotoma magister</i>	Allegheny Woodrat	S1	E	
<i>Nephus gordonii</i>	A Coccinellid Beetle	SU		
<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	S3B		

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	STATE RANK	STATE STATUS	FEDERAL STATUS
<i>Ophiogomphus rupinsulensis</i>	Rusty Snaketail	S2		
<i>Papilio cresphontes</i>	Giant Swallowtail	S2	I	
<i>Percina bimaculata</i>	Chesapeake Logperch	S1S2	T	
<i>Percina notogramma</i>	Stripeback Darter	S1	E	
<i>Percopsis omiscomaycus</i>	Trout-perch	SX	X	
<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i>	Bachman's Sparrow	SHB	X	
<i>Phanogomphus quadricolor</i>	Rapids Clubtail	S2	I	
<i>Phyciodes batesii</i>	Tawny Crescent	SH	X	
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe	S2S3B		
<i>Reithrodontomys humulis</i>	Eastern Harvest Mouse	SH	X	
<i>Sorex fumeus</i>	Smoky Shrew	S2S3	I	
<i>Sorex hoyi winnemana</i>	Southern Pygmy Shrew	S2		
<i>Sorex longirostris</i>	Southeastern Shrew	S3S4		
<i>Sperchopsis tessellatus</i>	A Hydrophilid Beetle	S2		
<i>Speyeria idalia</i>	Regal Fritillary	SH	X	
<i>Spiza americana</i>	Dickcissel	S3B		
<i>Strophitus undulatus</i>	Creeper	S2S3	I	
	Rock Creek Groundwater			
<i>Stygebromus kenki</i>	Amphipod	S1	E	
<i>Stygebromus pizzinii</i>	Pizzini's Cave Amphipod	S1		
<i>Stygebromus sp. 14</i>	Roundtop Amphipod	S1		
<i>Stygebromus tenuis potomacus</i>	Potomac Amphipod	S3		
<i>Tachopteryx thoreyi</i>	Gray Petaltail	S3		
<i>Telegonus cellus</i>	Golden-banded Skipper	SH	X	

## Plants

<i>Agalinis auriculata</i>	Earleaf False Foxglove	S1	E	
<i>Agalinis obtusifolia</i> ?	Ten-lobe False Foxglove	SH	X	
<i>Agalinis setacea</i> <sup>h</sup>	Thread-leaved Gerardia	S2	E	
<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i> <sup>h?</sup>	Small-fruited Agrimony	S1?		
<i>Amelanchier nantucketensis</i>	Nantucket Shadbush	S1	T	
<i>Arabis patens</i>	Spreading Rockcress	S3		
<i>Arabis pycnocarpa</i> var. <i>adpressipilis</i>	Hairy Rockcress	S1S2		
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> <sup>h</sup>	American Spikenard	S2S4		
<i>Aristida lanosa</i> <sup>h</sup>	Woolly Three-awn	S1	E	
<i>Armoracia lacustris</i>	Lake-cress	S1	E	
<i>Arnica acaulis</i> <sup>h</sup>	Leopard's-bane	S1	E	
<i>Arnoglossum reniforme</i> <sup>h</sup>	Great Indian-plantain	SH	X	
<i>Aronia x prunifolia</i>	Purple Chokeberry	S3		
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple Milkweed	S2		
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	S3		
<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i>	Lobed Spleenwort	S1	E	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canadian Milkvetch	S1	E	
<i>Astragalus distortus</i> <sup>h</sup>	Ozark Milkvetch	S2	T	

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<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	Smooth Yellow False Foxglove	S3		
<i>Aureolaria laevigata</i>	Downy Yellow Foxglove	S3		
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue Wild Indigo	S2	T	
<i>Bidens trichosperma</i>	Tickseed Sunflower	S3S4		
<i>Blephilia ciliate</i> <sup>h</sup>	Downy Woodmint	S3S4		
<i>Borodinia dentata</i>	Short's Rockcress	S3		
<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i> <sup>h</sup>	Chamomile Grapefern	S1?		
<i>Botrychium simplex</i> <sup>h</sup>	Least Grapefern	SH	X	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side-oats Grama	S2		
<i>Bromus latiglumis</i> <sup>h</sup>	Broad-glumed Brome	S1	E	
<i>Bromus nottowayanus</i> <sup>h</sup>	Nottoway Brome	S3S4		
<i>Buchnera americana</i> <sup>h</sup>	Bluehearts	SH	X	
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i> ssp. <i>spithamea</i>	Low Bindweed	S2		
<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>	Purple Cress	S3		
<i>Carex albursina</i>	White Bear Sedge	S3		
<i>Carex appalachica</i> <sup>h</sup>	Appalachian Sedge	S1?		
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's Sedge	S2	T	
<i>Carex careyana</i>	Carey's Sedge	S1	E	
<i>Carex cristatella</i>	Crested Sedge	S1?		
<i>Carex davisii</i>	Davis' Sedge	S1	E	
<i>Carex decomposita</i>	Cypress-knee Sedge	S1	E	
<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>macropoda</i>	Southern Slender Woodland Sedge	S1?		
<i>Carex emoryi</i>	Emory's Sedge	S3		
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	Pubescent Sedge	S3		
<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>	Hitchcock's Sedge	S1	E	
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine Sedge	S1	E	
<i>Carex laxiculmis</i> var. <i>copulata</i>	Coupled Sedge	S1?		
<i>Carex lupuliformis</i>	False Hop Sedge	S2		
<i>Carex meadii</i>	Mead's Sedge	S1	E	
<i>Carex pellita</i>	Wooly Sedge	S2?		
<i>Carex planispicata</i>	Flat-spiked Sedge	S1S2		
<i>Carex shortiana</i>	Short's Sedge	S3S4	E	
<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	Bur-reed Sedge	S3		
<i>Carex straminea</i>	Eastern Straw Sedge	S1S2		
<i>Carex striatula</i>	Lined Sedge	S3		
<i>Carex venusta</i> <sup>h</sup>	Dark Green Sedge	S3S4		
<i>Carya laciniosa</i>	Big Shellbark Hickory	S1	E	
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American Chestnut	S2S3		
<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Prickly Hornwort	S2?		
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	Devil's-bit	S2		
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> <sup>h</sup>	Common Wintergreen	S3		
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-gold	S3		

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<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>	Yellow Thistle	S3		
<i>Clematis ochroleuca</i> <sup>h</sup>	Curly-heads	SH	X	
<i>Clematis viorna</i>	Vase-vine Leatherflower	S3		
<i>Commelina erecta</i>	Erect Dayflower	S3		
<i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i> <sup>h</sup>	Spring Coralroot	S1	E	
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Tickseed	S1	E	
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Whorled Coreopsis	S3		
<i>Cuscuta coryli</i> <sup>h</sup>	Hazel Dodder	S1	X	
<i>Cuscuta polygonorum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Smartweed Dodder	S1	E	
<i>Cyperus hystricinus</i>	Flatsedge	S2		
<i>Cyperus lancastricensis</i>	Many-flowered Umbrella-sedge	S2S3		
<i>Cyperus refractus</i>	Reflexed Flatsedge	S2?		
<i>Cyperus retrofractus</i>	Rough Flatsedge	S2		
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Large Yellow Lady's-slipper	S3		
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	Dwarf Larkspur	S3		
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick-trefoil	SH		
<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Toothed Tick-trefoil	S1		
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Smooth Tick-trefoil	S3		
<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i> <sup>?</sup>	Nuttall's Tick-trefoil	S1?		
<i>Desmodium obtusum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Stiff Tick-trefoil	S1	E	
<i>Dicentra eximia</i> <sup>1</sup>	Wild Bleedinghearts	S2	T	
<i>Dichanthelium annulum</i>	Ringed Witchgrass	S1		
<i>Dichanthelium bicknellii</i> <sup>h</sup>	Bicknell's Witchgrass	SU	X	
<i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i>	Open-flower Witchgrass	S1?		
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthos</i> var. <i>scribnerianum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Scribner's Witchgrass	S2		
<i>Dichanthelium ravenelii</i> <sup>h</sup>	Ravenel's Witchgrass	SH		
<i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Woolly Witchgrass	S1	E	
<i>Diphasiastrum tristachyum</i>	Deep-root Clubmoss	S3		
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Eastern Leatherwood	S2	T	
<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	Cornel-leaf Aster	S3		
<i>Drymocallis arguta</i> <sup>h</sup>	Tall Cinquefoil	SH		
<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's Fern	S2		
<i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i>	Creeping Burhead, Upright Burhead	S1	E	
<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	Flat-stem Spikerush	S1	E	
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i> <sup>h</sup>	Bald Spikerush	SU		
<i>Eriogenia bulbosa</i>	Harbinger-of-spring	S3		
<i>Eriocaulon decangulare</i> <sup>h</sup>	Ten-angle Pipewort	S1		
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Tawny Cottongrass	S3		
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i> <sup>h</sup>	Rattlesnake-master	SH	X	
<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	White Trout Lily	S2	T	
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall Boneset	S3		

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	STATE RANK	STATE STATUS	FEDERAL STATUS
<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i> <sup>h</sup>	Warty Spurge, Bluntleaf Spurge	S1	E	
<i>Eurybia radula</i> <sup>h</sup>	Rough Wood Aster	S1	E	
<i>Fimbristylis annua</i> <sup>h</sup>	Annual Fimbry	S3		
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black Ash	S3		
<i>Galactia volubilis</i>	Downy Milkpea	S3		
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Fringe-top Bottle Gentian	S2	T	
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	Striped Gentian	S1	E	
<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	Rough Avens	S3		
<i>Gonolobus suberosus</i> var. <i>suberosus</i>	Angular-fruit Milkvine	S2		
<i>Goodyera tessellata</i> <sup>h</sup>	Checkered Rattlesnake-plantain	SH	X	
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	McDowell's Sunflower	S1	T	
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	Cow-parsnip	S3		
<i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	Downy Alumroot	S3		
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Halberd-leaf Rosemallow	S3		
<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>	Glade Fern	S2	T	
<i>Hottonia inflata</i>	Featherfoil	S1	E	
<i>Houstonia tenuifolia</i>	Slender-leaved Bluets	S1		
<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>	Green Violet	S3		
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Golden-seal	S2	T	
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Deciduous Holly	S2		
<i>Iresine rhizomatosa</i>	Eastern Bloodleaf	S1	E	
<i>Iris cristata</i>	Dwarf Crested Iris	S1	E	
<i>Iris virginica</i>	Virginia Blueflag	S3		
<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i> <sup>h</sup>	Engelmann's Quillwort	S3		
<i>Isotria medeoloides</i> <sup>h</sup>	Small Whorled Pogonia	SH	X	LT
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	S2S3		
<i>Juncus longii</i>	Long's Rush	S1	E	
<i>Krigia dandelion</i>	Potato Dwarf-dandelion	S2S3		
<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> <sup>h</sup>	Hairy Lettuce	SH	X	
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i> <sup>h</sup>	Vetchling Peavine	S1	E	
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Large Twayblade	S3		
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Loesel's Twayblade	S1S2		
<i>Lipocarpha micrantha</i>	Dwarf Bulrush	S1	E	
<i>Lithospermum latifolium</i> <sup>h</sup>	American Gromwell	S1	E	
<i>Lithospermum virginianum</i>	Virginia False Gromwell	S1	E	
<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>	Primrose-willow	S2S3		
<i>Lygodium palmatum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Climbing Fern	S2	T	
<i>Lysimachia hybrida</i>	Lowland Loosestrife	S2	T	
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaf Loosestrife	S3		
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	S1	E	
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starflower Solomon's-plume	S2	E	
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> <sup>h</sup>	Green Adder's-mouth Orchid	S2		

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<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	Southern Crabapple	S3		
<i>Matelea carolinensis</i> <sup>h</sup>	Carolina Anglepod	S2S3	E (PT)	
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	Climbing Milkweed	S1S2	E	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	S2S3		
<i>Mecardonia acuminata</i>	Purple Mecardonia	S2	E	
<i>Melica mutica</i>	Narrow Melicgrass	S3		
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	Basil Beebalm	S3S4		
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Hair-awn Muhly	S1	E	
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Spring Forget-me-not	S3		
<i>Orthilia secunda</i> <sup>h</sup>	One-side Wintergreen	SH	X	
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i> <sup>l?</sup>	Sourwood	S1	E	
<i>Packera paupercula</i>	Balsam Ragwort	S3		
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> <sup>h</sup>	American Ginseng	S2S3		
<i>Panicum flexile</i> <sup>h</sup>	Wiry Witch Grass	S1	E	
<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i>	Philadelphia Panicgrass	SU		
<i>Paronychia virginica</i> var. <i>virginica</i>	Yellow Nailwort	S1	E	
<i>Paspalum fluitans</i>	Horse-tail Paspalum	S2	T	
<i>Pellaea glabella</i> <sup>h</sup>	Smooth Cliffbrake	S1	E	
<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	Smooth Beardtongue	SU		
<i>Phacelia covillei</i>	Buttercup Scorpionweed	S2	T	
<i>Phacelia purshii</i>	Miami-mist	S3		
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	Wild Kidney Bean	S3		
<i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i> <sup>h</sup>	Roundleaf Fameflower	S2	T	
<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Smooth Phlox	S1	E	
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> <sup>h</sup>	Downy Phlox	S1	E	
<i>Phyllanthus caroliniensis</i>	Carolina Leaf-flower	S3		
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia Ground-cherry	S3		
<i>Platanthera flava</i>	Pale Green Orchid	S2S3		
<i>Platanthera peramoena</i>	Purple Fringeless Orchid	S1S2	T	
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i> <sup>h</sup>	Small Purple Fringed Orchid	S1	X (PE)	
<i>Podostemum ceratophyllum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Threadfoot	S3		
<i>Polygala incarnata</i>	Pink Milkwort	S2S3		
<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Racemed Milkwort	S1	T	
<i>Polygala senega</i> <sup>h</sup>	Seneca Snakeroot	S2	T	
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>	Leafy Pondweed	S2		
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> <sup>h</sup>	Flatstem Pondweed	S1	E	
<i>Primula meadia</i>	Common Shootingstar	S3		
<i>Prunus susquehanae</i> <sup>h</sup>	Susquehanna Sandcherry	SH		
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Common Hoptree	S3		
<i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i> <sup>h</sup>	Basil Mountainmint	SH		
<i>Pycnanthemum torreyi</i> <sup>h</sup>	Torrey's Mountainmint	S1	E	
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Whorled Mountainmint	S2	T	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountainmint	S2		



SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	STATE RANK	STATE STATUS	FEDERAL STATUS
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i> <sup>h</sup>	Green-flower Wintergreen	SH	X	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	S1S2		
<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard Oak	S2	T	
<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>	Water-plantain Spearwort	S1		
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	Yellow Water Crowfoot	S1	E	
<i>Ranunculus pusillus</i>	Pursh's Buttercup	SU		
<i>Rhynchospora recognita</i>	Cymose Beakrush	S2		
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Orange Coneflower	S3		
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	S3		
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	Hairy Wild Petunia	S1	E	
<i>Ruellia purshiana</i>	Pursh's Wild Petunia	S1	E	
<i>Ruellia strepens</i>	Limestone Wild Petunia	S2S3		
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Tall Dock	S1	E	
<i>Sagittaria engelmanniana</i> <sup>h</sup>	Engelmann's Arrowhead	S2	T	
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i> <sup>h</sup>	Sessile-fruit Arrowhead	S1	E	
<i>Salix exigua</i> <sup>h</sup>	Narrowleaf Willow	S1	E	
<i>Salix occidentalis</i> <sup>h</sup>	Dwarf Prairie Willow	S2		
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canada Burnet	S2	T	
<i>Schoenoplectiella smithii</i> <sup>?</sup>	Smith's Bulrush	S1?		
<i>Scleria oligantha</i>	Little-head Nutrush	S1		
<i>Scleria reticularis</i> <sup>h</sup>	Reticulated Nutrush	S2S3		
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Hare Figwort	S3		
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Hooded Skullcap	S2		
<i>Scutellaria incana</i> <sup>h</sup>	Hoary Skullcap	S3		
<i>Scutellaria leonardii</i>	Shale Barren Skullcap	S2	T	
<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>	Veined Skullcap	S1S2	T	
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	Heartleaf Skullcap	S3		
<i>Scutellaria saxatilis</i>	Rock Skullcap	S1	E	
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	Showy Skullcap	S3		
<i>Senecio suaveolens</i>	Sweet-scented Indian-plantain	S1	E	
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Maryland Wild Senna	S3		
<i>Sida hermaphrodita</i>	Virginia Mallow	S1	E	
<i>Silene nivea</i> <sup>h</sup>	Snowy Campion	S1	E	
<i>Silphium asteriscus</i> var. <i>trifoliatum</i>	Threeleaf Rosinweed	S3		
<i>Smilax pseudochina</i>	Long-stalk Greenbrier	S2	T	
<i>Solidago racemosa</i>	Racemose Goldenrod	S1	T	
<i>Solidago rigida</i> <sup>h</sup>	Prairie Goldenrod	S1	E	
<i>Solidago rupestris</i>	Rock Goldenrod	S1		
<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Bog Goldenrod	S3		
<i>Sparganium androcladum</i> <sup>?</sup>	Branching Bur-reed	SU		
<i>Spermocoe glabra</i>	Smooth False Buttonweed	S1	E	
<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i>	Swamp Wedgescale	S2	T	
<i>Spiranthes lucida</i> <sup>h</sup>	Shining Ladies'-tresses	S1	E	

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<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i> <sup>h</sup>	Yellow Nodding Ladies'-tresses	S1	E	
<i>Spiranthes tuberosa</i> <sup>h</sup>	Little Ladies'-tresses	S1?		
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	Rough Dropseed	S2		
<i>Stachys aspera</i> <sup>h?</sup>	Gritty Hedge-nettle	S1	E	
<i>Stachys eplingii</i>	Epling's Hedge-nettle	S1		
<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	Trailing Stitchwort	S1	E	
<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i>	Eastern Featherbells	S1	T	
<i>Symphotrichum drummondii</i> <sup>h</sup>	Drummond's Aster	S1		
<i>Symphotrichum shortii</i>	Short's Aster	S3S4		
<i>Thelypteris simulata</i> <sup>h</sup>	Bog Fern	S2	T	
<i>Thyrsanthella difformis</i>	Climbing Dogbane	S1	E	
<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i>	Tassel-rue	S3		
<i>Triantha racemosa</i> <sup>h</sup>	Coastal False Asphodel	SX	X	
<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i>	Bashful Bulrush	S2		
<i>Trifolium reflexum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Buffalo Clover	SH	X	
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Northern Nodding Trillium	S3		
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	Yellowleaf Tinker's-weed	S1	E	
<i>Triphora trianthophoros</i> <sup>h</sup>	Nodding Pogonia	S1	E	
<i>Utricularia subulata</i> <sup>h</sup>	Zigzag Bladderwort	S3		
<i>Valeriana pauciflora</i>	Valerian	S1	E	
<i>Valerianella chenopodiifolia</i>	Goosefoot Corn-salad	S1	E	
<i>Valerianella umbilicata</i> <sup>h</sup>	Navel-shaped Corn-salad	SH	X	
<i>Veratrum hybridum</i> <sup>h</sup>	Broadleaf Bunchflower	S1	E	
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell	S1	E	
<i>Vitis rupestris</i>	Rock Grape	S1		
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Northern Prickly-ash	S1S2	E	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	S3		